

1. ANNE ROSMAREY, *heir presumptive*, b. 25 April, 1919.  
 3. Rachel, b. 25 Feb. 1921, m. 1 April, 1948, Hon. Spencer Douglas Loch, M.C., 2nd son of 2nd Baron Loch.

### Barony of Lucas.

**Lineage**—Since its creation in 1663, the BARONY OF LUCAS, of Cradwell, Wilts, has not appeared on the roll of the House of Lords except for one short period, 1718-23, when the Earl of Harold, son and heir of the Duke of Kent, was summoned to the House of Lords in his father's Barony, and again when the 8th Baron bore the title, 1905-16. During its entire history it has been enjoyed either by a Peeress, or in conjunction with some higher title. It is now held with the more ancient Barony of Dingwall, which latter, however, as a Barony of Scotland, ranks below the English Barony of Lucas.

JOHN, 1st BARON LUCAS, of *Shenfield, Essex* (son of Sir Thomas Lucas, of Colchester, High Sheriff, Essex, 1617, d. 25 Sept. 1625, and Elizabeth his wife, dau. and co-heir of John Leighton), was raised to the Peerage 3 Jan. 1644-5, with remainder in default of male issue to his brothers. He was b. 1606; m. by licence 17 Dec. 1628, Anne (d. 22 Aug. 1690), dau. of Sir Christopher Nevill, son of Edward, Lord Abergavenny, and d. 2 July, 1671, when he was s. by his brother (see BURKE'S *Extinct Peerages*). He had issue, with a son who d. young, an only dau.,

MARY, Baroness Lucas, of *Cradwell, Wilts*, m. 2 March, 1662-3, 11th Earl of Kent (see BURKE'S *Extinct Peerages*). She was raised *x.p.* to the Peerage by the above title, 6 May, 1663, with remainder in default of male heirs by the said Earl to the heirs of her body by him, but without division. This remarkable remainder, which prevents the Barony ever falling into abeyance, is probably unique in the annals of the English Peerage. He d. 19 Aug. 1702. She d. 1 Nov. following, and was s. by her only son,

HENRY GRAY, Duke of Kent, K.G., and 2nd Baron Lucas, of *Cradwell, Wilt.* 28 Sept. 1671, created MARQUESS OF KENT, 14 Nov. 1706, and DUKE OF KENT, 28 April, 1710, and was further created, 19 May, 1740, MARQUESS GREY, with special remainder to his grand-daughter, JEMIMA, and her heirs male. He m. 18ly, 16 April, 1695, Jemima (d. 27 July, 1728), dau. and co-heir of 2nd Baron Crewe, and had, with other issue who d. in infancy,

1. Anthony, Earl of Harold, summoned to the House of Lords in his father's Barony of LUCAS, 8 Nov. 1718; b. 21 Feb. 1695-6; m. 17 April, 1718, Mary (who m. 2ndly, 16 May, 1736, 1st Earl Gower, and d. 12 Feb. 1785), dau. and co-heir of 6th Earl of Thanet, and *d.v.p.s.p.* 21 July, 1728.

2. Henry, d. *unn.* 1717, aged 21.  
 1. AMABEL, m. 20 Feb. 1717-8, 3rd Earl of Broadalbane. He d. 26 Jan. 1782. She d. 2 March, 1720, having had issue, with a son, who d. in infancy, an only surv. child,  
 JEMIMA, s. her grandfather as MARCHIONESS GREY and BARONESS LUCAS.

2. Jemima, m. 4 Feb. 1723-4, 1st Earl of Ashburnham, and d. 7 July, 1781, leaving issue. He d. 10 March, 1736-7.  
 3. Anne, m. 9 Jan. 1727, Lord Charles Cavendish, M.P., son of 2nd Duke of Devonshire, K.G., and d. 20 Sept. 1733, leaving issue.  
 4. Mary, m. 1743, Dr. Gregory, Dean of Christ Church, and d. 1 Jan. 1781, leaving issue.

His Grace m. 2ndly, 24 March, 1728-9, Sophia (d. 5 June, 1741) dau. of 1st Earl of Portland, and by her, had issue,  
 2. George, Earl of Harold, b. 22 Aug. 1732; d. 3 Feb. 1732-3.  
 5. Anne Sophia, m. 24 March, 1780, John Egerton, D.D., Bishop of Durham.

His Grace d. 5 June, 1740, when all his honours became extinct save the Marquessate of Grey and the Barony of Lucas which devolved on his grandchild,

JEMIMA, Marchioness Grey and Baroness Lucas, b. 9 Oct. 1722; m. 22 May, 1740, 2nd Earl of Hardwicke. He d. 16 May, 1790. She d. 11 Jan. 1797 (when the Marquessate of Grey became extinct), having had issue,

1. AMABEL, s. her mother as BARONESS LUCAS.  
 2. Mary Jemima, m. 17 Aug. 1780, 2nd Baron Grantham. He d. 20 July, 1786. She d. 7 Jan. 1830, having had issue,  
 1. THOMAS PHILIP, s. his aunt as 2nd EARL DE GRAY and 4th BARON LUCAS.  
 2. FREDERICK JOHN, 1st EARL OF RIPON.  
 3. Philip, b. 18 Oct. 1783, d. June, 1794.  
 The elder dau. and co-heir.

AMABEL, Countess de Grey and Baroness Lucas, b. 22 Jan. 1750; m. 16 July, 1772, Alexander Hume-Campbell, Viscount Polwarth, son of 3rd Earl of Marchmont. He *d.v.p.* 9 March, 1781. She s. her mother as BARONESS LUCAS, 1797, and was created COUNTESS DE GRAY, 25 Oct. 1816, with remainder to her only sister and the heirs male of her body. She *d.s.p.* 4 May, 1833, and was s. by her nephew,

THOMAS PHILIP, 2nd Earl de Grey, 3rd Baron Grantham and 5th Baron Lucas, K.G., b. 8 Dec. 1781; m. 20 July, 1805, Lady Henrietta Frances Cole, dau. of 1st Earl of Enniskillen. She d. 2 July, 1845, having had with other issue (d. young, or in infancy),

1. Frederick William, b. 11 April, 1810, *d.v.p.* *unn.* 6 Feb. 1831.  
 1. ANNE FLORENCE, s. her father as BARONESS LUCAS.  
 2. Mary Gertrude, m. 5 July, 1832, Henry Vyner, son of Robert Vyner, of Gauty. He d. 22 Jan. 1861. She d. 11 July, 1892, having had issue,  
 1. Henry Frederick Clare, of Gauty, b. 1836; d. *unn.* 11 Nov. 1863.  
 2. Reginald Arthur, M.P. for Ripon, 1860-5, D.L., co. York, b. 1830, *d.s.p.* 28 Sept. 1870.  
 3. Robert Charles de Grey, of Gauty, co. Lincoln and Newby Hall, and Fairfiled House, co. York, High Sheriff co. Chester 1894 D.L., co. York, Capt. Gren. Guards, b. 13 Feb. 1842; m. 10 July, 1865, Eleanor Margaret Duncombe (d. 7 Dec. 1913), dau. of Rev. Slingsby Duncombe Shafto, and d. 19 March, 1915, leaving issue,  
 (1) Mary Evelyn Compton-Vyner, m. 31 July, 1886, Lord Alwyne Frederick Compton, D.S.O., and has issue (see NORMAN-AMPTON, M.). He d. 10 Dec. 1911. She assumed by Royal Licence 30 Sept. 1915, the additional name and arms of VYNER.  
 (2) Violet Alne, m. 18ly, 19 July, 1890 (m. *dis.* by div. 1902),

5th Earl of Rosslyn (d. 10 Aug. 1939) and had issue. She m. 2ndly, 12 Aug. 1903, Charles Jarrold, and d. 17 Feb. 1945.  
 4. Frederick Grantham, b. 1847; murdered by brigands in Greece, 21 April, 1870.

1. Henrietta Anne Theodosia, C.I., m. 8 April, 1851, her cousin, 1st Marquess of Ripon, and d. 28 Feb. 1907. He d. 9 July, 1909, leaving issue.  
 2. Theodosia, m. 5 July, 1850, 3rd Marquess of Northampton, and d. 18 Nov. 1864. He *d.s.p.* 3 March, 1877.

His Lordship d. 14 Nov. 1859, and was s. in his Earldom of DE GRAY by his nephew, 1st MARQUESS OF RIPON (title now *ext.*), and in his Barony of LUCAS by his elder dau.,

ANNE FLORENCE, Baroness Lucas, b. 8 June, 1806, m. 7 Oct. 1833, 6th EARL COWPER (see below).

### The Barony of Dingwall.

**Lineage**—The Scottish Barony of Dingwall created 1609 has except for the first decade of its existence, always been held in conjunction with a superior title, viz.: with the Earldom of Desmond 1619-28, and with the Dukedom of Ormonde and Barony of Butler 1628-1715. From 1715-1871, it was under forfeiture, by attainder, which was reversed in 1871, since when it has been held with the Earldom of Cowper, and is now held with the English Barony of Lucas.

SIR RICHARD PRESTON, of Halltree, Edinburgh, 1st EARL OF DESMOND, and 1st Lord Dingwall, K.B., Gentleman of the Bedchamber to JAMES 3, created 8 June, 1609, LORD DINGWALL, of Ross, in the Peerage of Scotland, and 19 July, 1619, EARL OF DESMOND, and BARON DUNMORE, *co. Kilkenny*, in the Peerage of Ireland; m. 1614, Elizabeth (d. 10 Oct. 1628), only surv. child of 10th Earl of Ormonde and 3rd Earl of Ossory, and widow of Theobald Butler, Viscount Butler of Tullocephelm. He *d.s.p.m.* 28 Oct. 1628, when the Earldom of Desmond and Barony of Dunmore became *extinct*, but the Scottish Barony of Dingwall devolved upon his only dau.,

ELIZABETH, Baroness Dingwall, b. 25 July, 1615; m. Sept. 1629, 1st Duke of Ormonde, K.G., Viceroy of Ireland, and d. 21 July, 1684. He d. 21 July, 1688, having had, with other issue, a son,

THOMAS BUTLER, EARL OF OSSORY, K.G., "the gallant Ossory," served with distinction on sea and land, was summoned to the Irish Parliament in his father's Earldom of OSSORY, 8 Aug. 1662 and to the English House of Lords as LORD BUTLER, of *Moore Park, Hants.* by writ 14 Sept. 1666. He was b. 8 July, 1634; m. 17 Nov. 1659, Amelia (bur. 27 Jan. 1684), eldest dau. of Henry de Nassau, Lord of Auverquerque, and *d.v.p.* 30 July, 1680, having had, with other issue,

1. JAMES, his heir.  
 2. CHARLES, s. his brother.  
 1. Elizabeth, m. 10 July, 1673, 9th Earl of Derby, and *d.s.p.* 5 July, 1717. He d. 5 Nov. 1702.  
 2. Henrietta, m. 12 Jan. 1697, her cousin, Henry de Nassau d'Auverquerque, Earl of Grantham, and d. 11 Oct. 1724. He d. 5 Dec. 1754 (when his honours became extinct), having had issue, with two sons (d. *unn.*),

1. FRANCIS, of whom presently.  
 2. Emilia Mary, d. aged 10.  
 3. Henrietta, m. 27 June, 1732, 2nd Earl Cowper (d. 18 Sept. 1764) and d. 23 Sept. 1747, having had issue,  
 GEORGE NASSAU, 3rd EARL COWPER, of whom presently.  
 Caroline, m. 26 July, 1753, Henry Seymour, of Sherborne, Dorset, and d. 2 June, 1773, having had issue (see SOMERSET, D.). He d. 1805.

The eldest son,  
 JAMES, 2nd Duke of Ormonde, K.G., K.T., sometime Lord High Constable and Commander of the forces, b. 23 April, 1665; s. his father as 2ND LORD BUTLER, 1690; s. his grandmother as 3rd Lord Dingwall, 1684; and s. his grandfather as 2ND DUKE OF ORMONDE, 1688; m. 18ly, 15 July, 1682, Lady Anne Hyde (d. 25 Jan. 1684-5), dau. of 1st Earl of Rochester, and had issue,  
 1. Mary, d. young, 1688.  
 He m. 2ndly, 3 Aug. 1685, Lady Mary Somerset (d. 19 Nov. 1733), dau. of 1st Duke of Beaufort, and by her had issue,  
 2. Elizabeth, d. *unn.* 27 April, 1750.  
 3. Mary, m. 21 Oct. 1710, 1st Earl of Ashburnham, and *d.s.p.* 13 Jan. 1712.

His Grace was attained in Great Britain 1715, when all his titles save his Irish honours became forfeited. He d. in exile 16 Nov. 1745. His brother,  
 CHARLES, *de jure*, 3rd Duke of Ormonde, and but for the attainder 4th Lord Dingwall and 3rd LORD BUTLER, was created EARL OF ARMAN 8 March, 1693, b. 29 Aug. 1671; m. 18 Sept. 1721, Elizabeth (d. 21 May, 1756), dau. of Thomas, Lord Crewe. He *d.s.p.* 17 Dec. 1789, when all his honours not under forfeiture became *extinct* except the Irish Earldoms of Ormonde and Ossory, which passed *de jure* to his kinsman (see ORMONDE, M.). His niece and heiress of line,

LADY FRANCIS ELLIOTT, but for the attainder Baroness Dingwall (dau. of his sister Henrietta, see above), m. June, 1737, Lt.-Col. Elliott, and *d.s.p.* 5 April, 1772. Her nephew and heir,  
 GEORGE NASSAU, 3rd Earl Cowper, Prince of the Holy Roman Empire, and but for the attainder 8th Baron Dingwall and 4th BARON BUTLER, b. 26 Aug. 1738; m. 2 June, 1775, Anne (d. 5 Sept. 1826), dau. and co-heir of Charles Gore, of Hockstowe, co. Lincoln, and d. 22 Dec. 1789, having had issue,  
 1. GEORGE AUGUSTUS, 4th Earl.  
 2. PETER LEOPOLD LOUIS FRANCIS NASSAU, 5th Earl.  
 3. Edward Spencer, of Digswell, co. Hertford, M.P., b. 16 July, 1779; m. 23 May, 1808, Catharine (who m. 2ndly, 20 Jan. 1827, Rev. G. A. Hamilton, and d. 1830), dau. of Thomas March Phillips, of Garendon Park, co. Leicestershire, and *d.s.p.* 1 Feb. 1823.

The eldest son,  
 GEORGE AUGUSTUS, 4th Earl Cowper, b. 9 Aug. 1776; d. *unn.* 12 Feb. 1799. His next brother,  
 PETER LEOPOLD LOUIS FRANCIS NASSAU, 5th Earl Cowper, b. 6 May, 1778; m. 20 July, 1805, Emily Mary (who m. 2ndly, 16 Dec. 1830, 1st Viscount Palmerston, K.G., and d. 11 Sept. 1860), dau. of 1st Viscount Melbourne, and d. 21 June, 1837, having had issue,